

# ARTICLE 9. FERTILIZER CIVIL PENALTY SCHEDULE

## Rule 1. General Provisions

### 355 IAC 9-1-1 Purpose

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 1. The purpose of this article is to establish a civil penalty schedule for violation of IC 15-16-2 or rules adopted under that statute. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-1-1; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

## Rule 2. Definitions

### 355 IAC 9-2-1 Applicability

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 1. The definitions in this rule apply throughout this article. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-1; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

### 355 IAC 9-2-2 "Board" defined

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2-25

Sec. 2. "Board" means the Indiana fertilizer advisory board established by IC 15-16-25 [*sic, IC 15-16-2-25*]. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-2; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

### 355 IAC 9-2-3 "Legal citation" defined

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 3. "Legal citation" means the Indiana Code or the Indiana Administrative Code section or subsection cited on the schedule to describe the relevant portion of a fertilizer statute or rule that has been violated. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-3; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

### 355 IAC 9-2-4 "Per day" defined

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 4. "Per day" means the method to be utilized for determining the civil penalty to be assessed for a violation that is of a continuing nature but may be the result of one (1) distinguishable act or failure to act. The violation number shall remain the same when assessing civil penalties for multiple counts of violation on a per day basis. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-4; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

### 355 IAC 9-2-5 "Per incident" defined

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

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Sec. 5. "Per incident" means the method to be utilized for determining the violation number for a violation that is usually not of a continuing nature and is the result of a separate and distinguishable act or failure to act. Violations involving separate and distinguishable acts may be assigned accumulating violation numbers. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-5; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

**355 IAC 9-2-6 "Per year" defined**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44  
Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 6. "Per year" means the method to be utilized for determining the violation number for a violation that may be documented on several dates or at several locations but is the result of one (1) distinguishable act or failure to act. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-6; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

**355 IAC 9-2-7 "Schedule" defined**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44  
Affected: IC 15-16-2-49.5

Sec. 7. "Schedule" means the civil penalty schedule required by IC 15-16-2-49.5(b) and as specified in section 9 of this rule. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-7; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

**355 IAC 9-2-8 "Violation assessment" defined**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44  
Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 8. "Violation assessment" means the scheme to be utilized for determining the violation number and the count of violations eligible to be assessed civil penalties on the schedule. This scheme includes the concept of assessing civil penalties on a:

- (1) per incident;
- (2) per day;
- (3) per product; and
- (4) per year;

basis as indicated on the schedule. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-2-8; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; errata filed Jun 9, 2010, 10:53 a.m.: 20100616-IR-355090797ACA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

**Rule 3. Civil Penalty Schedule**

**355 IAC 9-3-1 Schedule**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-49.5  
Affected: IC 15-16-2-46

Sec. 1. The schedule of civil penalties for violations of IC 15-16-2, the Indiana commercial fertilizers law, and the rules adopted under this law are as follows:

- (1) Each penalty for each violation, if the violation is of a continuing nature, shall not be imposed for more than one hundred eighty (180) days when assessed on a per day basis.
- (2) Each penalty for each violation, if the violation is of an identical repetitive nature, shall not be imposed for more than

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one hundred eighty (180) incidents when assessed on a per incident basis.

| Legal Citation                           | General Description of Violation  | Violation Number |       |                  | Violation Assessment |
|--|---|------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------|
|  |   | 1                | 2     | 3 and subsequent |                      |
| 355 IAC 2-3-1 and 355 IAC 2-3-4          | Store a fertilizer in a bulk container made of improper design or materials.          | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-1(e)                         | Operate storage containers or appurtenances with an improper design.                  | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-2                            | Store a fertilizer in an underground bulk container.                                  | \$250            | \$500 | \$1,000          | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-3-3                            | Abandon a bulk storage container improperly.  | \$250            | \$500 | \$1,000          | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-5(a)                         | Fail to anchor bulk storage containers properly.                                      | \$100            | \$250 | \$500            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-6                            | Fail to provide bulk container security.  | \$100            | \$250 | \$500            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-7                            | Fill bulk container beyond intended capacity.   | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-8                            | Fail to support or contain appurtenances.   | \$50             | \$50  | \$50             | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-3-9                            | Fail to provide a liquid level device or secure liquid level gauge.                   | \$50             | \$100 | \$150            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-10                           | Fail to properly label bulk container.  | \$25             | \$50  | \$100            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-3-11                           | Fail to maintain bulk container or appurtenance.                                      | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-4-1(a)                         | Fail to carry out operational area activities within contained area.                  | \$250            | \$500 | \$1,000          | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-4-1(b)                         | Operate operational area containment with improper design, construction, or capacity. | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-4-1(d)                         | Operate operational area with a relief outlet, valve, or improper pump.               | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-4-1(e)                         | Fail to remove liquids promptly from operational area containment.                    | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-4-1(f)                         | Fail to protect storage containers and appurtenances from damage by vehicles.         | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per incident         |
| 355 IAC 2-4-1(i)                         | Fail to maintain operational area containment.  | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-5-1(a)                         | Store a bulk container outside of secondary containment.                              | \$250            | \$500 | \$1,000          | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-5-1(b)                         | Fail to separate fertilizer secondary containment from other materials.               | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-5-1(c) and 355 IAC 2-5-12.5(b) | Fail to maintain required capacity for secondary containment.                         | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-5-1(f)                         | Operate secondary containment with tile drainage within or under the containment.     | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |
| 355 IAC 2-5-2(a)                         | Operate secondary containment with improperly constructed or sealed walls.            | \$100            | \$200 | \$300            | Per day              |

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|--|--|--------|--------|----------|------------------------|
| 355 IAC 2-5-3, 355 IAC 2-5-4, 355 IAC 2-5-5, 355 IAC 2-5-6, or 355 IAC 2-5-7 | Operate secondary containment with improperly constructed or sealed base.                          | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 2-5-12   | Operate an improperly designed, constructed, or maintained elephant ring.                          | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 2-5-12.5(a)  | Operate secondary containment with a relief outlet, valve, or improper pump.                       | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 2-5-13(a)  | Fail to maintain secondary containment.  | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 2-5-13(b)  | Fail to maintain secondary containment free of debris and foreign matter.                          | \$25   | \$50   | \$100    | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 2-6-1.5(a)   | Store dry bulk fertilizer in an unsound manner.  | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 2-6-1.5(b)   | Fail to provide a dry fertilizer operations pad.   | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 2-9-1  | Fail to notify the state chemist annually of the bulk storage facility location and status.        | \$50   | \$100  | \$150    | Per year               |
| IC 15-16-2-46  | Sell, use, or remove without permission a product placed under a stop sale, use, or removal order. | \$250* | \$500* | \$1,000* | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 7-3-1 and 355 IAC 7-3-2  | Use fertilizer material without certification.   | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 7-3-1  | Engage in business for hire without a business license.  | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 7-3-3  | Distribute fertilizer material without a business license.   | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per day                |
| 355 IAC 7-3-3  | Distribute fertilizer material to an unlicensed user.  | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 7-3-4  | Fail to train employees.   | \$100  | \$200  | \$300    | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 7-3-4  | Supervise more than 10 employees.  | \$100  | \$100  | \$100    | Per day and per person |
| 355 IAC 7-3-4  | Fail to properly supervise employee.   | \$125  | \$250  | \$500    | Per day                |
| IC 15-16-2-43 and 355 IAC 7-4-4  | Use fraud in applying for license, permit, or registration.  | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 8-3-1(1) and 355 IAC 8-3-1(2)  | Fail to develop or follow a fertilizer application plan.   | \$100  | \$250  | \$500    | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 8-3-1(3)   | Apply fertilizer material directly to surface water.   | \$100  | \$250  | \$500    | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 8-3-1(4)   | Apply fertilizer material to saturated ground.   | \$100  | \$250  | \$500    | Per incident           |
| 355 IAC 8-3-1(5)   | Apply fertilizer material from a public road.  | \$100* | \$250* | \$500*   | Per incident           |

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|---------------------------------|---|--------|--------|----------|--------------------------|
| 355 IAC 8-3-2                   | Fail to follow proper unmanipulated organic fertilizer application setback or incorporation requirements. | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident             |
| 355 IAC 8-3-3                   | Improper application of unmanipulated organic fertilizer to highly erodible land.                         | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident             |
| 355 IAC 8-3-4                   | Improper application of unmanipulated organic fertilizer to frozen or snow covered ground.                | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident             |
| 355 IAC 8-3-5                   | Fail to properly monitor organic fertilizer application.  | \$100  | \$250  | \$500    | Per day                  |
| 355 IAC 8-4-1                   | Fail to properly stage inorganic fertilizer.  | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident and per day |
| 355 IAC 8-4-2                   | Fail to properly stage organic fertilizer.  | \$250  | \$500  | \$1,000  | Per incident and per day |
| 355 IAC 8-5-1                   | Fail to keep proper distribution records.   | \$25   | \$50   | \$75     | Per day                  |
| 355 IAC 8-5-2                   | Fail to keep proper application records.  | \$25   | \$50   | \$75     | Per day                  |
| 355 IAC 8-5-3                   | Fail to make records available.   | \$100* | \$250* | \$500*   | Per incident             |
| 355 IAC 8-5-1 and 355 IAC 8-5-2 | Make false records  | \$250* | \$500* | \$1,000* | Per incident             |

\*This penalty shall not be subject to the potential for mitigation listed in section 3 of this rule. (*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-3-1; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; filed Mar 9, 2011, 12:05 p.m.: 20110406-IR-355100627FRA; filed Oct 11, 2012, 1:01 p.m.: 20121107-IR-355120203FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

**355 IAC 9-3-2 Determining the violation number and count of violations to be assessed**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44  
 Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 2. For purposes of imposing civil penalties, the state chemist shall comply with the following when determining the violation number and the count of violations:

- (1) Only violations committed within the immediate past five (5) years of the date of the violation being addressed shall be considered.
- (2) A person's violation numbers shall accumulate as first, second, third, etc., independently for each violation listed on the schedule.
- (3) When multiple different but similar or related violations are committed by a single distinguishable act or failure to act, only one (1) of those violations may be subject to a civil penalty for that act. This subdivision is intended to avoid duplicating civil penalty assessment for violation of multiple provisions of the statute or rule that may be essentially the same or closely related. This subdivision is not intended to limit in any way civil penalty assessment for violations that are the result of more than one (1) distinguishable unrelated act or failure to act or a violation of a continuing or repetitive nature.
- (4) When civil penalty assessment procedures outlined in subdivision (3) are being followed, the state chemist will utilize the appropriate violation with the highest penalty listed on the schedule.

(*State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-3-2; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA*)

**355 IAC 9-3-3 Potential penalty mitigation**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 3. (a) The amount of a civil penalty may be adjusted downward to reflect particular mitigating factors. Some factors that may be considered are the following:

- (1) Good faith efforts of the violator to comply.
- (2) Cooperation by the violator with the state chemist during the investigation process.
- (3) The violator's history of compliance.
- (4) The potential for damage.
- (5) Remedial or corrective action taken by the violator.

(b) Failure to pay the full amount of any previously mitigated civil penalty by the date prescribed by the state chemist may subject the violator to the full amount of the nonmitigated civil penalty. *(State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-3-3; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA)*

**355 IAC 9-3-4 Notification of legal recourse**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 4. The state chemist shall notify in writing each person on whom a civil penalty may be imposed of the opportunity to obtain a hearing on the proposed action by filing with the board within thirty (30) days notice of the action. *(State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-3-4; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA)*

**355 IAC 9-3-5 Imposition of civil penalties**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 5. (a) Nothing in this article shall require the state chemist to impose a civil penalty for a violation.

(b) The state chemist may initiate any of the following enforcement actions for a violation instead of or in addition to a civil penalty:

- (1) A warning.
- (2) A citation.
- (3) A license, permit, registration, or certification:
  - (A) denial;
  - (B) modification;
  - (C) suspension; or
  - (D) revocation.
- (4) Referral for criminal prosecution.
- (5) Referral to another appropriate agency.

*(State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-3-5; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA)*

**355 IAC 9-3-6 Penalty money collected**

Authority: IC 15-16-2-44

Affected: IC 15-16-2

Sec. 6. The state chemist shall credit all money collected for civil penalties to the Purdue Pesticide Programs for the purpose of providing education about fertilizers. *(State Chemist of the State of Indiana; 355 IAC 9-3-6; filed May 7, 2010, 9:48 a.m.: 20100602-IR-355090797FRA; readopted filed Oct 6, 2016, 8:56 a.m.: 20161102-IR-355160128RFA)*

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