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**FIRE PREVENTION AND BUILDING SAFETY COMMISSION**  
**Department of Homeland Security**

**Written Interpretation of the State Building Commissioner**

**Interpretation #:** CEB-2022-09-2010 IECC-5.4.3.4

**Building or Fire Safety Law Interpreted**

**675 IAC 19-4 2010 Indiana Energy Conservation Code, Section 5.4.3.4 Vestibules.** Building entrances that separate *conditioned space* from the exterior shall be protected with an enclosed vestibule, with all *doors* opening into and out of the vestibule equipped with self-closing devices. Vestibules shall be designed so that in passing through the vestibule it is not necessary for the interior and exterior *doors* to open at the same time. Interior and exterior *doors* shall have a minimum distance between them of not less than 7 ft when in the closed position. The exterior envelope of conditioned vestibules shall comply with the requirements for a conditioned space. The interior and exterior envelope of unconditioned vestibules shall comply with the requirements for a semiheated space.

**Exceptions:**

- a. *Building entrances* with revolving doors.
- b. Doors not intended to be used as a *building entrance*.
- c. Doors opening directly from a *dwelling unit*.
- d. *Building entrances* in buildings located in climate zone 1 or 2.
- e. *Building entrances* in buildings located in climate zone 3 or 4 that are less than four stories above grade and less than 10,000 ft<sup>2</sup> in area.
- f. *Building entrances* in buildings located in climate zone 5, 6, 7, or 8 that are less than 1000 ft<sup>2</sup> in area.
- g. *Doors* that open directly from a space that is less than 3000 ft<sup>2</sup> in area and is separate from the *building entrance*.

**Issue**

Does Section 5.4.3.4 of the 2010 *Indiana Energy Conservation Code* (IECC) allow the use of an air curtain in lieu of a vestibule?

**Interpretation of the State Building Commissioner**

No. Section 5.4.3.4 of the 2010 IECC does not allow the use of an air curtain in lieu of a vestibule.

**Rationale**

The language of the code is clear. The section is not a performance code, but rather it specifically requires the use of vestibules in certain entry conditions. The code enumerates several exceptions to the regulation, but none of them name air curtains as allowable substitutions.

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